APPLICATION FOR CONSENT TO CONDUCT MARINE SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH ICELAND

Date: 1st October 2010

| SHIP NAME | CRUISE NUMBER | DATES OF CRUISE | Country applied for | PORT CALLS | DATES |
|---------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------------|
| RRS Discovery | D365 | 15 May – 2 June 2011 | Iceland | Reykjavik | 15-20 May 2011 |
| | | | Faroe Islands | | 25 May – 2 June 2011 |

| List Scientific Work by Function e.g.: Magnetometry Gravity, Diving, Seismic, Bathymetry, Seabed Sampling, Trawling, Echo Sounding, Water Sampling U/W T.V.: Moored and Towed instrument | Water Column Incl. Sediment Sampling on the Seabed | Fisheries Research within Fishing Limits | Research Concerning the Natural Resources of the Continental Shelf or its Physical Characteristics | Distance from Coast Between Within 12 NM ** UP TO COAST ** | 12 - 200 NM |
|--|--|--|--|--|-------------------|
| CTD & water sampling, underway water sampling, water current profiling, echo sounding | Yes, water column | No | No | Yes, No | Yes |
| Moored current meters | Yes | No | No | | Yes |

1. General information

1.1 Cruise name and/or number: RRS DISCOVERY D365

1.2 Sponsoring institution:

Name: Natural Environment Research Council

Address: Polaris House, North Star Avenue, Swindon, SN2 1EU, UK

1.3 Scientist in charge of the project:

Name: Ms Jane Read

Address: National Oceanography Centre, Southampton

Empress Dock, Southampton, SO14 3ZH, UK

Telephone: +44 23 80 59 6433

Telefax:

1.4 Scientist(s) from Iceland informed of the planning of the project

Name(s): Address:

Submitting officer:

Name: R. Plumley, NERC NMF SS, National

Oceanography Centre, European Way, Empress Dock,

Southampton, SO14 3ZH Telephone: 02380 596800

Telex: 47121 Telefax: 02380 635130

2. <u>Description of project</u> (Attach additional pages as necessary)

To occupy a hydrographic section from Scotland via Rockall to Iceland to maintain a time series started in 1975 "the Extended Ellett Line".

2.1 Nature of objectives of the project:

To observe changes in the warm, saline inflow to the Nordic Seas and the cold dense outflow returning to the North Atlantic.

2.2 Relevant previous or future research cruises:

Discovery cruises 351 (2010), 340 (2009), 321 (2007), 312 (2006), Charles Darwin (2005), Poseidon 314 (2004), etc.

2.3 Previously published research data relating to the project:

Data are banked with, and available from, the British Oceanographic Data Centre (www.bodc.ac.uk). See attached list for publications and references.

3. Methods and means to be used

3.1 Particulars of vessel

Name: RRS Discovery

Nationality: British
Owner: NERC
Operator: NMF SS
Overall Length: 90.25 metres
Maximum draught: 5.446 metres

Net tonnage: 902 Gross tonnage: 3008

Propulsion: Diesel Electric

Cruising Speed: 11 knots Maximum speed: N/A

Call sign: GLNE

Method of capability of communication (including telex, frequencies): Inmarsat Voice: 323388210 Fax: 23388212 Telex: 323388214

Name of Master: TBA Number of Crew: 22

Number of Scientists on board: 28

MMSI: 233882000

3.2 Aircraft or other craft to be used in the project: None

3.3 Particulars of methods and scientific instruments

| Types of samples and data | Methods to be used | Instruments to be used |
|--|---|---|
| Water column properties | Lowered profiling CTD | SBE CTDO, fluuorometer, transmissometer, water bottle rosette, lowered ADCP |
| Underway sampling | Wind speed and direction, air pressure, humidity, irradiance. Sea surface temperature, salinity, fluorescence, turbidity. Water currents. Water depth. Clean water samples. | Meteorological instruments, irradiometers. Thermosalingraph, fluorometer, transmissometer. ADCP. Echosounder. Towed sampling fish |
| Mooring maintenance at 60° 15'N, 8° 55'W | Water current velocities | Bottom mounted ADCP |

3.4 Indicate whether harmful substances will be used:

Limited quantities of acids, caustic and toxic chemicals for the routine determination of nutrient and dissolved oxygen concentrations and phytoplankton sampling. Limited quantities of radioisotopes for primary productivity and bacteria measurements. Limited quantities of carrier gases, helium and 1% isobutene in argon. All used within the working areas aboard ship. All waste products to be disposed of on return to the UK.

3.5 Indicate whether drilling will be carried out: No

3.6 Indicate whether explosives will be used: No

4. Installations and equipment

4.1 Details of installations and equipment (dates of laying, servicing, recovery; exact locations and depth):

One bottom mounted ADCP to be serviced on the Wyville Thomson Ridge at 60° 15'N, 8° 55'W (deployed by Sherwin et al (2007) on Discovery cruise 321b, and renewed in 2008, 2009, 2010.

5. Geographical areas

5.1 Indicate geographical areas in which the project is to be conducted (with reference in latitude and longitude):

Northeast Atlantic 55° - 66°N, 25° - 5°W

5.2 Attach chart (s) at an appropriate scale showing the geographical areas of the intended work and, as far as practicable, the positions of intended stations, the tracks of survey lines, and the locations of installations and equipment

see attached chart

6. Dates

6.1 Expected dates of first entry into Iceland and final departure from research area of the research vessel:

Expected first entry: 15 May 2011 Expected final departure 2 June 2011

6.2 Indicate if multiple entry is expected: No

7. Port calls

7.1 Dates and names of intended ports of call:

Embark Reykjavik, Iceland, 15 May 2010

- 7.2 Any special logistical requirements at ports of call: No
- 7.2 Name/Address/Telephone of shipping agent (if available):

Nesskip H.F Tel: 00 354 5639900 Nesskip's House Fax: 00 354 5639919

Austurstrond 1

172 Seltjarnarnes Email: operations@nesskip.is

REYKJAVIK PC101

Iceland

8. Participation

8.1 Extent to which each coastal state will be enabled to participate or to be represented in the research project:

One berth for an observer from each coastal state is offered in accordance with UNCLOS Art 249 (1a).

8.2 Proposed dates and ports for embarkation/disembarkation:

Embark Reykjavik, Iceland, 15 May 2011 Disembark Birkenhead, UK, 2 June 2011

9. Access to data, samples and research results

9.1 Expected dates of submission of preliminary reports which should include the expected dates of submission of the final results:

Six months after completion of Cruise

9.2 Proposed means for access to data and samples:

Data will be available on line from BODC

9.3 Proposed means to provide an assessment of data, samples and research results or provide assistance in their assessment or interpretation:

Reports, meetings and on-line

9.4 Proposed means of making research results internationally available:

International peer reviewed journals and reports

DISTRIBUTION

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Johnson, C., Sherwin, T., Smythe-Wright, D., Shimmield, T., Turrell, W., 2010. Wyville Thomson Ridge Overflow Water: Spatial and temporal distribution in the Rockall Trough. Deep Sea Research I, 57(10), 1153-1162, doi:10.1016/j.dsr.2010.07.006

Sherwin, T.J., 2010. The observed 2D vvelocity structure of a fast and deep oceanic density current constrained in a gully. Journal of Geophysical Research, 115, p. C03013, doi 10.1029/2009JC005557.

Stashchuk, N., Vlasenko, V., Sherwin, T.J., 2010. Insights into the structure of the Wyville Thomson Ridge overflow current from a fine-scale numerical model. Deep Sea Research I, 57(10), 1192-1205, doi:10.1016/j.dsr.2010.06.006

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Sherwin, T.J., Griffiths, C. R., Inall, M.E., Turrell, W.R., 2008. Quanitifying the overflow across the Wyville Thomson Ridge into the Rockall Trough. Deep-Sea Research I, 55, p396-404.

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Allen, J.T., Stinchcombe, M.C., et al., 2007. RRS Discovery cruise 312, 11-31 Oct 2006. The Extended Ellett Line 2006. National Oceanography Centre Southampton, Cruise Report No. 15, 146pp.

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Hatun, H., Sando, A.B., Drange, H., Hansen, B., Valdimarsson, H. 2005. Influence of the Atlantic subpolar gyre on the thermohaline circulation. Science, 309. 1841-1844.

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Read, J.F., 2005. RV Poseidon cruise 314 11 Jul - 23 Jul 2004 The 'Extended Ellett Line' Scotland - Rockall - Iceland time series. Southampton Oceanography Centre, Cruise Report No 58, 68pp

Pollard, R.T., Read, J.F., Holliday, N.P., Leach, H., 2004. Water masses and circulation pathways through the Iceland Basin during Vivaldi 1996. Journal of Geophysical Research C (Oceans), 109(C4), art.no. -C04004 (DOI: 10.1029/2003JC002067).

Holliday, N.P., 2003. Air-sea interaction and circulation changes in the north-east Atlantic. Journal of Geophysical Research (Oceans), 108(C8), 3259. (DOI: 10.1029/2002JC001344).

Holliday, N.P., 2003. Extremes of temperature and salinity during the 1990s in the northern Rockall Trough; results from the Ellett line. ICES Marine Science Symposia series, 219, 95-101.

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